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(72) Inventors; and

(75) Inventors/Applicants (*for US only*): GLICK, Gary, D. [US/US]; 930 North University, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-1055 (US). OPIPARI, Anthony, W., Jr. [US/US]; 4228 Sherwood Forest Court East, Ann Arbor, MI 48103 (US).

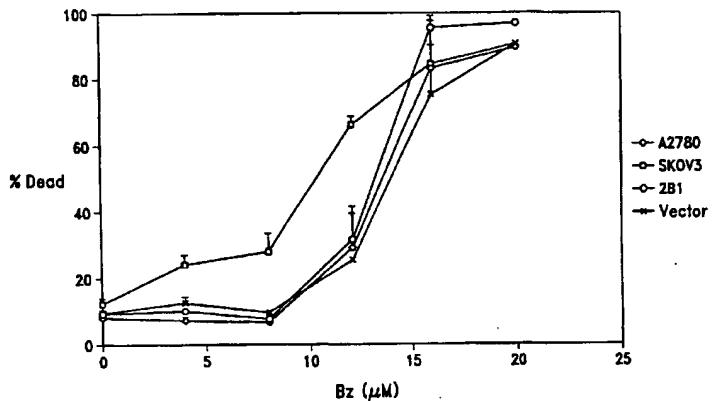
(74) Agents: KONSKI, Antoinette, F. et al.; Baker & McKenzie, 660 Hansen Way, Palo Alto, CA 94304 (US).

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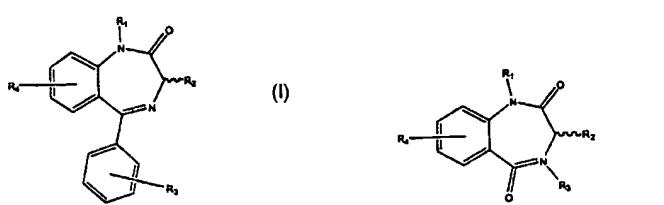
[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: USE OF BENZODIAZEPINES FOR TREATING AUTOIMMUNE DISEASES INDUCED BY APOPTOSIS



Ovarian cancer cells are killed by Bz. Ovarian cancer cell lines were treated in culture media containing 2% FBS and 1% DMSO with increasing concentrations of Bz. Cell death was measured after 24 hours of treatment by flow cytometry on the basis of propidium iodide uptake. Data presented as mean value with standard deviation.

(57) Abstract: Benzodiazepine compounds, and methods for using those compounds are provided. Some of the benzodiazepine compounds include 1,4-benzodiazepine-2-one and 1,4-benzodiazepine-2,5-dione compounds of structures (I) or (II); wherein R₁, R₂, R₃ and R₄ are as defined. The invention also includes enantiomers, pharmaceutically acceptable salts, prodrugs or derivatives of the benzodiazepine compounds. Any one or more of these benzodiazepine compounds can be used to treat a variety of dysregulatory disorders related to cellular death. Such disorders include autoimmune disorders, inflammatory conditions, hyperproliferative conditions, viral infections, and atherosclerosis. In addition, the above compounds can be used to prepare medicaments to treat the above-described dysregulatory disorders. The benzodiazepines can also be used in drugs screening assays and other diagnostic methods.



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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

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A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER
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According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)
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Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

EPO-Internal, WPI Data, PAJ, EMBASE, CHEM ABS Data, BIOSIS, SCISEARCH, MEDLINE

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	<p>TANIMOTO, YUTAKA ET AL: "Benzodiazepine receptor agonists modulate thymocyte apoptosis through reduction of the mitochondrial transmembrane potential" JPN. J. PHARMACOL. (1999), 79(2), 177-183, XP000957572</p> <p>page 182, column 2, paragraph 3 -page 183, column 1, paragraph 1</p> <p>---</p> <p>-/-</p>	1-4, 8-12, 21-26, 30-32, 61-63, 67,69, 71, 73-77, 89-95, 99-107

Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.

Patent family members are listed in annex.

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- "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance
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Name and mailing address of the ISA
European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2
NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk
Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl,
Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016

Authorized officer

Bonzano, C

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Int'l Application No
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C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT		
Category	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	BLUM P ET AL: "Stiff-person syndrome: an autoimmune disease." MOVEMENT DISORDERS, (1991) 6 (1) 12-20. REF: 40, XP000957552 page 12, column 1 -column 2 ---	11,12, 24-26, 30-32, 69,75-77
X	TAUPIN V ET AL: "ENDOGENOUS ANXIOPHARMACOLOGICAL PEPTIDE ODN DIAZEPAM-BINDING INHIBITOR AND BENZODIAZEPINES ENHANCE THE PRODUCTION OF INTERLEUKIN-1 AND TUMOR NECROSIS FACTOR BY HUMAN MONOCYTES" LYMPHOKINE AND CYTOKINE RESEARCH, vol. 10, no. 1-2, 1991, pages 7-14, XP000957571 ISSN: 1056-5477 page 7, column 2, paragraph 2 page 12, column 1, paragraph 4 ---	11,12, 24-26, 30-32, 69,75-77
X	SCHLUMPF: "delayed developmental immunotoxicity of..." TOXICOL. IN VITRO, vol. 8, no. 5, 1994, pages 1061-1065, XP000957564 page 1061, column 1, paragraph 2 page 1064, column 1, paragraph 5 ---	11,12, 24-26, 30-32, 69,75-77
X	EP 0 349 949 A (FUJISAWA PHARMACEUTICAL CO) 10 January 1990 (1990-01-10) page 3, line 1 - line 5 ---	1-12, 21-32, 61-67, 69,71, 73-80, 89-107, 115,117
X	MILLER K A ET AL: "Benzodiazepines prevent neuronal death by apoptosis and necrosis in the gerbil hippocampus following transient cerebral ischemia." SOCIETY FOR NEUROSCIENCE ABSTRACTS, vol. 24, no. 1-2, 1998, page 979 XP000957679 28th Annual Meeting of the Society for Neuroscience, Part 1; Los Angeles, California, USA; November 7-12, 1998 ISSN: 0190-5295 the whole document ---	1-4, 8-10, 21-23, 61-63, 67,71, 73,74, 89-92, 95, 99-106 -/-

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

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C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	<p>MALGRANGE: "beta-carbolines induce apoptotic cell death..." NEUROREPORT, vol. 7, no. 18, 1996, pages 3041-3045, XP000957563</p> <p>page 3043, column 1, paragraph 3 -----</p>	<p>1-4, 8-10, 21-23, 61-63, 67,71, 73,74, 89-92, 95, 99-106</p>